



# Effects of compound organic acid calcium on growth performance, hepatic antioxidation and intestinal barrier of male broilers under heat stress

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A A 11.2019

$$\mathbf{O}(\frac{1}{\epsilon}) : \text{the number of iterations required to find } \mathbf{O}(\frac{1}{\epsilon}) \text{ points in } \mathcal{P} \text{ such that } \mathbf{O}(\frac{1}{\epsilon}) \text{ points in } \mathcal{P} \text{ are } \epsilon\text{-close to each other,} \quad (32'')$$

M : -500  
50  
0% ( ), 0.4% 0. % , 6  
32.7

0.4% 0. % 1 21, 22 42 1 42 ( , 0.05).

42, 0.4%, 0.4%, (0.05)

$$-15, \quad (0.05), \quad -2, \quad (0.05).$$

(- 0.05). , -1

C : 0.4%

**K**  $\rightarrow$  **B** :  $\text{K} \rightarrow \text{B}$  is a  $\text{K} \rightarrow \text{B}$  transition

## IN Q D C I O N

3. ,  
5. ,  
B  
6,  
( ) 7,  
11. , 10,  
12. ,  
( )

## MA E IAL AND ME HOD

A  
( , ).  
-500  
45.60 0.5  
6  
50  
0.4% 0. % ,  
B  
( , ),  
21  
26.45%.  
( 1 21 )  
22 42 ) 13  
1.  
(50 / ,  
0.2 0.26 / ),

( 4  
) 15,  
B ( )  
32.7  
55% 65% ( 2),  
B  
21 42 , 12  
B 14.  
11. -  
0.  
G  
0 00  
21 42  
( / )

L  
1 , 2,500 /  
15 4 .  
( ),  
( ),  
( - ),  
( - ),  
( ),  
( )  
B  
( , ).

NA  
0.  
( , , ).  
1  
( , ).  
( , ),  
B ( , ) B  
500 ( B ,  
, ).

30. .5. , 40 .5. ,5. , , , , ), . 20.0 ( . , 34. / .60. , , ) , 16. 3. 2 . 0.05 0.05 0.10. 15.

E L  
G

2003 ( 4. 1. 21 , 0.4%. 0. % .22% 6.13% ( . 0.05) , / 3.4% 4.05% ( . 0.05) . 22 42 , 0.4%. 0. %

Gene	Primer sequence 5'-3'
-2	... A AAA AA
	... A AA ... A A
	... A A A A AAA AA
	... A ... AA A ...
1	... A A A ...
	:AA ... AAA ... A A
3	:AA ... A ... AAA
	: ... A A ...
2	: ... A A
	:A ... A ... A ...
	: A ... AA ...
	: ... A A AA
4	: AA A A ... A A ...
	:A A A AA ... A AA
15	: ... AA
	:A ... A A
-1	: A A AA A AA ...
	: A ... A AA A A
	: A ... A A
	: A A A A A ...
-2	: ... A A ... A A A
	:AA AA ...

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 21 & 42 \\ 5. & - \end{pmatrix} \quad (21)$$

$$(-0.05), \quad 0.4\%, \quad 0. \%$$

$$42, \quad (-0.05).$$

$$(-0.05), \quad 0.4\%$$

$$0. \%, \quad 42, \quad (0.03).$$

$$2(C-2), \quad ( ), \quad 1(1), \quad 3(3)$$

$$- \quad 2(-2)$$

$$1., \quad 21,$$

$$3 \quad -2$$

$$0. \%, \quad (-0.05),$$

$$(-0.05), \quad 42,$$

$$0.4\%, \quad (0.05) \quad C-2$$

Items	21 days of age <sup>1)</sup>			SEM	p-value
	Control	0.4% COAC	0.8% COAC		
B					
1	45.80	45.19	45.40	0.35	0.52
21	563.45	600.15	594.71	9.91	0.04
42	1,498.89	1,608.86	1,603.45	35.31	0.01
1 21					
A <sub>1</sub> ( )	42.68	44.02	43.43	0.74	0.50
A <sub>2</sub> ( )	24.65	26.43	26.16	0.48	0.04
$\bar{L}$	1.73	1.67	1.66	0.01	0.01
22 42					
A <sub>1</sub> ( )	93.43	95.59	95.98	1.62	0.55
A <sub>2</sub> ( )	44.54	48.03	48.04	1.51	0.02
$\bar{L}$	2.10	1.99	2.00	0.04	0.01
1 42					
A <sub>1</sub> ( )	67.99	69.77	69.71	0.95	0.37
A <sub>2</sub> ( )	34.60	37.23	37.10	0.85	0.01
$\bar{L}$	1.97	1.87	1.88	0.03	0.02

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- 2 , , 0. %  
( , 0.05) 1 - 2

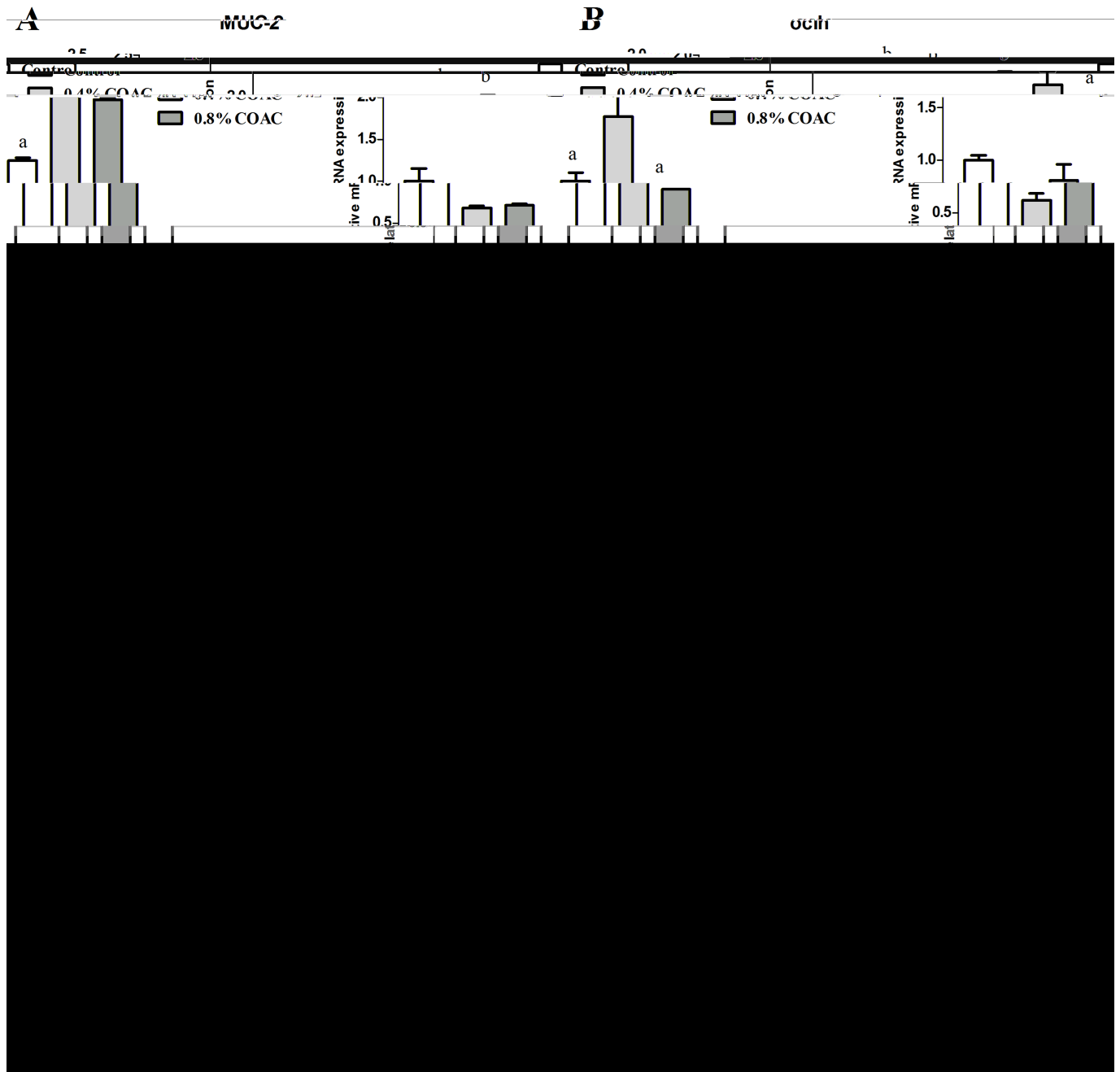
C-  
2, , 1, 3, - 2  
2. 21, 3  
( , 0.05) 0.4%  
0.4%  
0. % 3  
C-2 ( , 0.05). 42, 0.4%  
( , 0.05)  
1 0. %

3,  
( ), ( )  
1 ( -1 )  
, 21, 0.4% ( , 0.05)  
-2 , 0. %  
( , 0.05) 42, 0.4%  
15 ( , 0.05),  
( - 0.05).

4, 21,  
0.4%  
-15 ( , 0.05). 42,

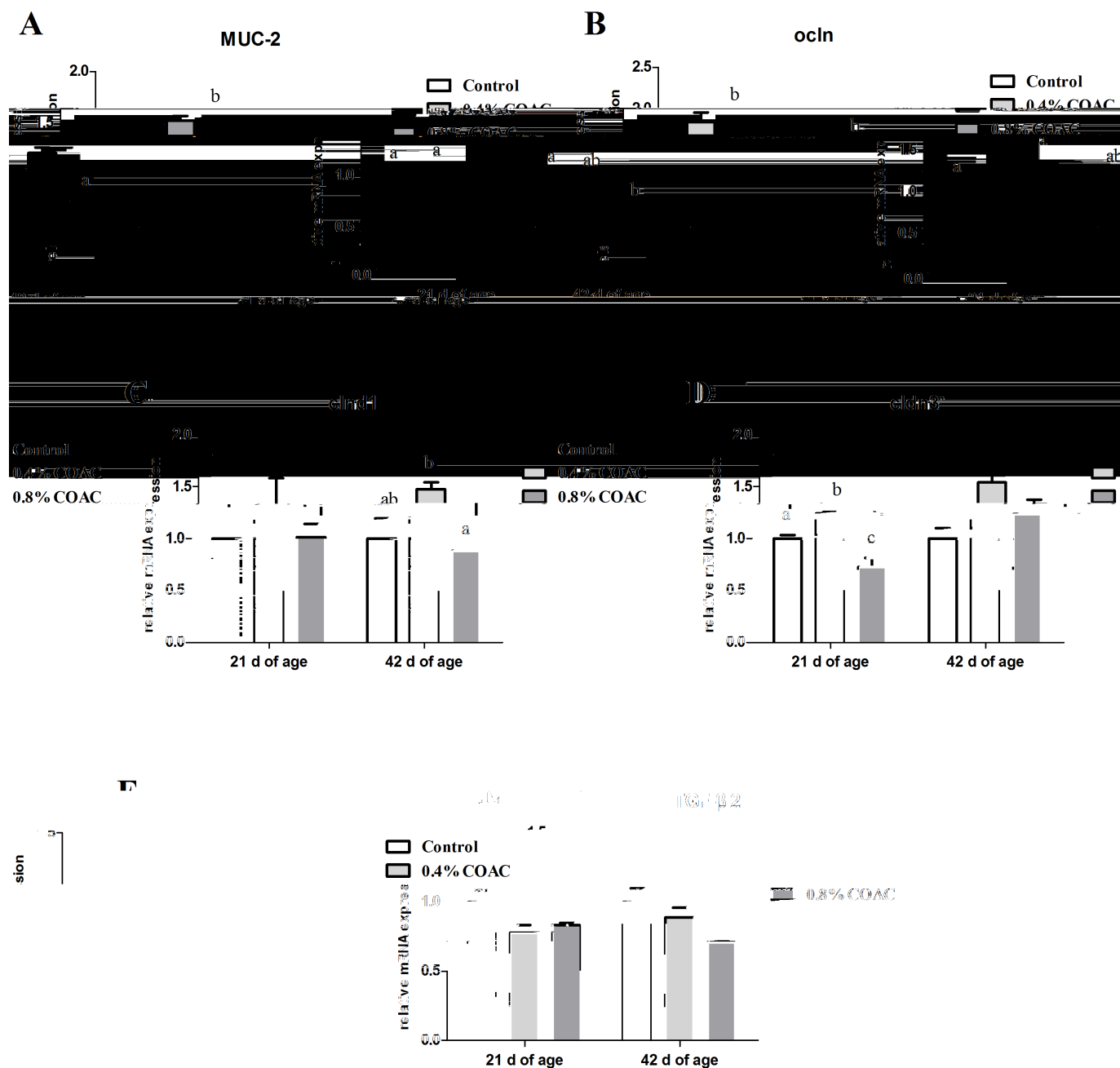
0. % ( , 0.05)  
-2, -4,  
-1 ( - 0.05).

## DI C ION



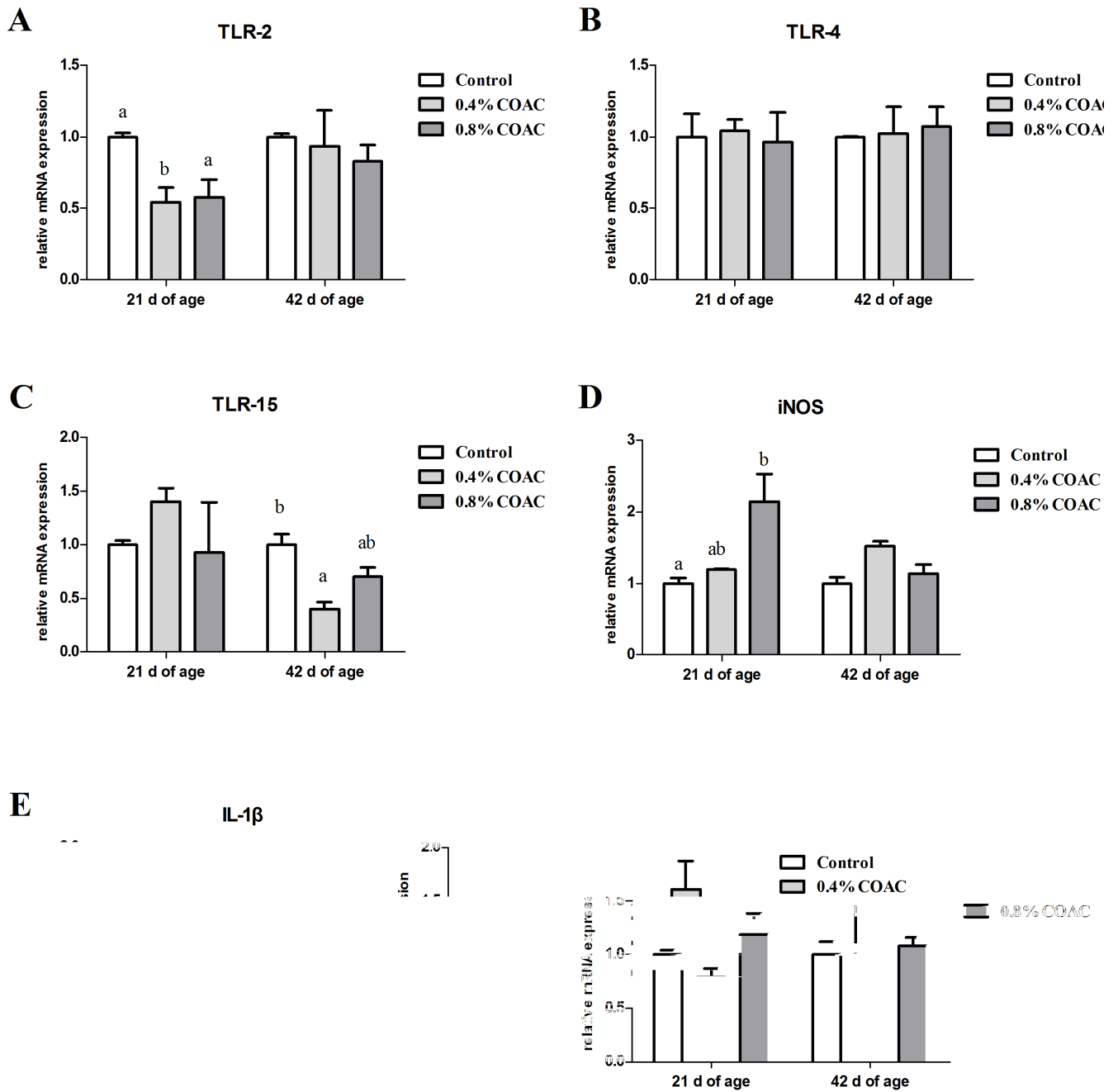
**Figure 1.** MUC-2 (A) and Occludin (B) mRNA expression levels in control, 0.4% COAC, and 0.8% COAC groups. Data are presented as mean  $\pm$  SD. Significant differences between groups are indicated by different letters (a, b, c) ( $p < 0.05$ ).

24. ...  
 25. ...  
 26. ...  
 27. ...  
 28. ...  
 29. ...  
 30. ...  
 31. ...  
 32. ...  
 33. ...  
 34. ...  
 35. ...  
 36. ...  
 37. ...  
 38. ...  
 39. ...  
 40. ...  
 41. ...  
 42. ...



**Figure 2.** Relative mRNA expression of MUC-2 (A), ocln (B), clnd1 (C), clnd3 (D), and clca3 (E) in control and COAC groups at 21 and 42 days of age. Data are presented as mean  $\pm$  SD. Significance levels are indicated by letters above the bars ( $P < 0.05$ ).

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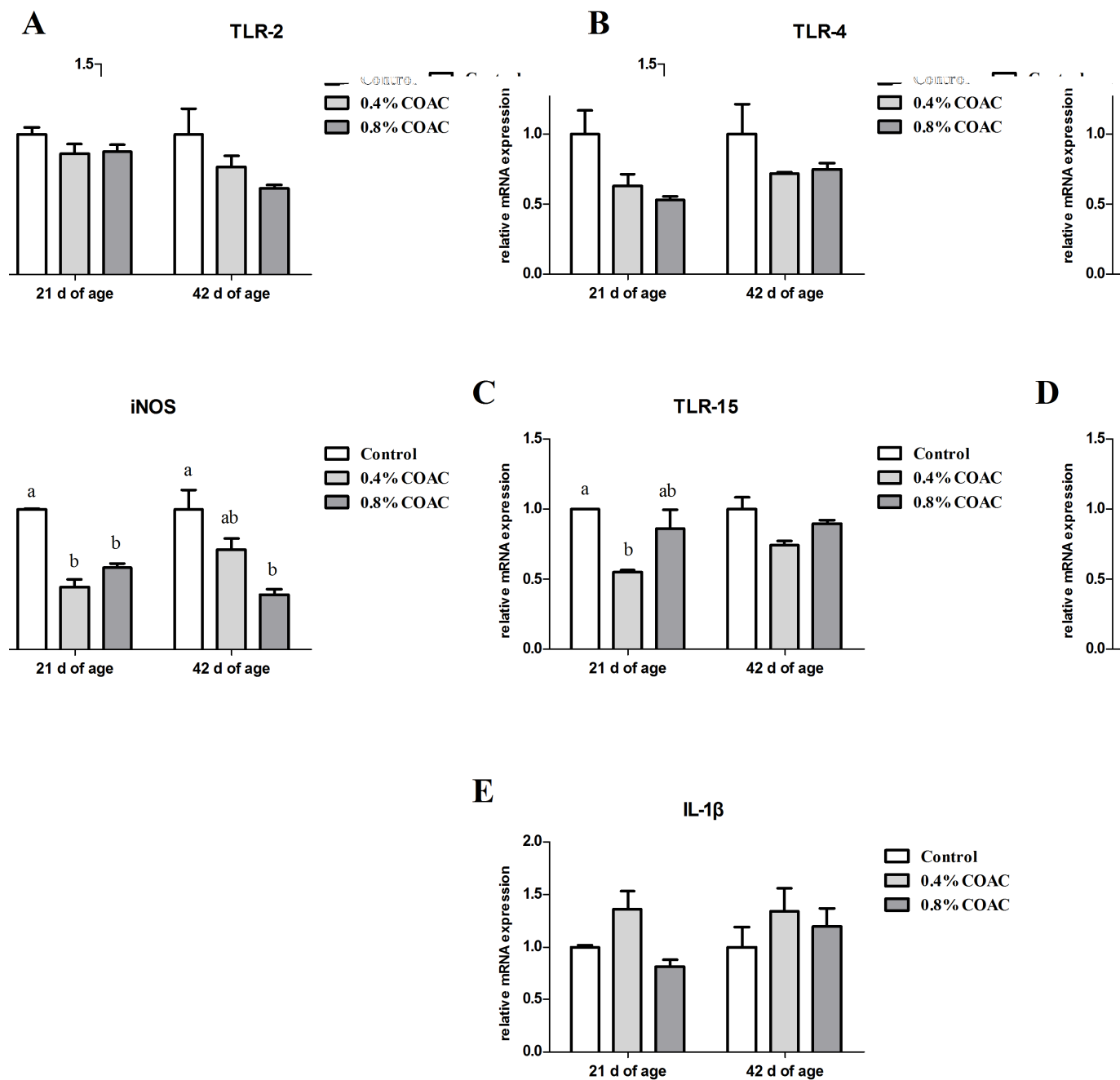


**Figure 3.** Relative mRNA expression of TLR-2 (A), TLR-4 (B), TLR-15 (C), iNOS (D), and IL-1β (E) in Control, 0.4% COAC, and 0.8% COAC groups at 21 and 42 days of age. Significance letters (a, b, ab) are shown above the bars. (\* $p < 0.05$ ).

15, C-2, 33. 0.4%.

34.





**Figure 4.** Relative mRNA expression of TLR-2 (A), TLR-4 (B), TLR-15 (C), iNOS (D), and IL-1β (E) in control, 0.4% COAC, and 0.8% COAC groups at 21 and 42 days of age. Data are presented as mean ± SEM. Different letters indicate significant differences ( $P < 0.05$ ).

35. 2  
4  
36. -1  
-2, -15  
37.

## CONCLUSION

-2, -4, C-2

## CONFLIC OFIN E F

## ACKNO LEDGEMEN

## EFE ENCE

1. ... B  
2016 60 11 3- 2. // . /10.1007 004 4-015-1112-
2. ... B  
2017 61 2111- . // . /10.1007 004 4-017-1414-1
3. ... B , B  
2013, 1 3674- 5.  
// . /10.2527 .2013-6445
4. ... B  
2017, 6477- 5. // . /10.33 2/ / 344
5. ...  
2017 17 1155-6 . // . /10.1515/  
-2017-0012
6. ... B  
2012, 1575- 2. // . /10.33 2/ .2010-012 3
7. ... B  
2016 60 10 , -110. // . /

- 10.1007 004 4-015-1103-  
201 12, 31- .  
// . /10.1017 17517311700243  
B
- 2010 16 41-6.
10. ... 200 1616-22.  
// . /10.33 2/ .200 -0011
11. ... B , B  
201077 47 4 5. // . /10.4061/2010/47 4 5
12. ... B  
2013 12 37. // . /10.40 1/ .2013. 37
13. ... 1, 43 101. // . /10.10 3/ /3.1.101
- 14.B ... 2013, 2 663-70.  
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15. ... B  
2017, 2 2- . // . /10.1007 12602-017, 252-3
16. ... B  
1 55 11 1-42. // . / /3001477
17. ... 2007 44 3 , - 5. // . /10.2141/ .44.3
18. ... 2015 47 635- .
19. ... 2006 5 14 -55. // . /10. 3 23/ .2006.14 .155
20. ...

